

Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme

Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Report contents

Directory	2
Independent Auditor's report	3
Financial statements	
Statements of changes in net assets	6
Statements of net assets	7
Statements of cash flows	8
Notes to the financial statements	9

Directory

Manager	Ranfurly Strategic Limited Level 1 , North Lobby Awly Building, 293 Durham Street, Christchurch 8013, New Zealand	Supervisor	Public Trust Level 2, Public Trust Building 22 Willeston Street Private Bag 5902 Wellington 6140, New Zealand
Directors of the Manager	Christopher Wells Kenji Steven	Legal Advisors	DLA Piper New Zealand Level 4, 20 Customhouse Quay Wellington 6011, New Zealand
Established by Deed dated	14 March 2014	Auditor	BDO Christchurch Audit Limited Level 4, 287-293 Durham Street North Christchurch, New Zealand
	As amended by Deed dated: 5 August 2015 23 November 2016 16 December 2016 26 May 2017 10 December 2020		
Registered as a Superannuation Scheme	SCH11231 24 November 2016		

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF RANFURLY SUPERANNUATION SCHEME

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme ("the Scheme"), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as at 31 March 2023, and the statements of changes in net assets and statements of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Scheme as at 31 March 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with New Zealand equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards ("NZ IFRS") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) ("ISAs (NZ)"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with Professional and Ethical Standard 1 *International Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners (including International Independence Standards) (New Zealand)* issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other than in our capacity as auditor we have no relationship with, or interests in, the Company.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Valuation and existence of financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Key audit matter	How the matter was addressed in our audit
<p>Financial Assets and Liabilities at Fair Value through Profit or Loss are included in note 5 of the financial statements.</p> <p>The Scheme recognises their investments as financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The fair value of the financial assets is considered to be their redeemable value according to published prices at reporting date and they are therefore included in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.</p> <p>In assessing the fair value, the Manager uses information provided by the investment fund administrators including the financial statements of the underlying funds and recent transaction prices. When the market prices are quoted in foreign currencies, these are translated to New Zealand dollars using the applicable exchange rate at balance date.</p> <p>Investments held by the Scheme as of 31 March 2023 is \$62,137,542 (2022: \$58,016,687). Due to the significance of the balance and the associated movements, this was considered to be a key audit matter.</p>	<p>Our procedures included, but were not limited to, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updating our understanding of the processes over classification, recognition, and measurement of financial assets held a FVTPL. • Obtaining confirmations from the Custodian and financial institutions of the holdings of all the financial instruments held by the Scheme and the Funds as at balance date; • Reviewing prices of units to externally reported prices; • Reviewing the movements recognised as revenues through both realised and unrealised gains on investments; • Considering whether there were any indicators of impairment; • Obtaining the Custodians, Supervisors, and Investment Management Firm’s internal control reports for services provided for the year ended 31 March 2023; • Assessing the adequacy of the disclosures made in respect of the investments in the financial statements. • Assessing compliance with the requirements of the applicable accounting standards.

Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises of Directory but does not include the financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of audit opinion or assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and in doing so consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Directors' Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

The directors are responsible on behalf of the Company for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with NZ IFRS and IFRS, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible on behalf of the Company for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (NZ) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located at the External Reporting Board's website at: <https://www.xrb.govt.nz/assurance-standards/auditors-responsibilities/audit-report-2/>.

This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Who we Report to

This report is made solely to the Company's shareholders, as a body. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state those matters which we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's shareholders, as a body, for our audit work, for this report or for the opinions we have formed.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Michael Rondel.

BDO Christchurch Audit Limited

BDO Christchurch Audit Limited
Christchurch
New Zealand
20 July 2023

Statements of changes in net assets

for the year ended 31 March 2023
in New Zealand Dollars

	Note	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
		2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Investment income													
Interest income - amortised cost		1,148	29	136	3	799	11	792	43	63	4	2,938	90
Net losses on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	4	(3,372,501)	(2,235,041)	(347,345)	(248,170)	(1,231,841)	(1,902,146)	(1,230,999)	(716,002)	(214,605)	(149,297)	(6,397,291)	(5,250,656)
Other foreign currency gains/(losses), net		3,593	(2,293)	457	(97)	1,038	(637)	(230)	(125,961)	16,733	(23,121)	21,591	(152,109)
Total loss		(3,367,760)	(2,237,305)	(346,752)	(248,264)	(1,230,004)	(1,902,772)	(1,230,437)	(841,920)	(197,809)	(172,414)	(6,372,762)	(5,402,675)
Expenses													
Management fees	9	(298,454)	(273,825)	(26,418)	(35,887)	(152,816)	(144,057)	(109,153)	(142,077)	(12,622)	(12,005)	(599,463)	(607,851)
Bank fees and commissions		(224)	(565)	(87)	(97)	(187)	(311)	(2,100)	(4,326)	(312)	(1,355)	(2,910)	(6,654)
Establishment costs		(18,169)	(16,980)	(1,749)	(2,236)	(9,341)	(8,551)	(7,079)	(9,170)	(860)	(507)	(37,198)	(37,444)
Interest expense - amortised cost		-	-	-	-	-	-	(6,510)	(10,640)	-	-	(6,510)	(10,640)
Total operating expenses		(316,847)	(291,370)	(28,254)	(38,220)	(162,344)	(152,919)	(124,842)	(166,213)	(13,794)	(13,867)	(646,081)	(662,589)
Net loss before taxation and membership activities		(3,684,607)	(2,528,675)	(375,006)	(286,484)	(1,392,348)	(2,055,691)	(1,355,279)	(1,008,133)	(211,603)	(186,281)	(7,018,843)	(6,065,264)
Membership activities													
Contributions	8	7,502,723	8,408,853	1,844,512	1,875,166	4,691,191	10,112,308	9,482	1,106,594	9,482	298,026	14,057,390	21,800,947
Fund switches in	8	2,103,522	596,147	169,439	-	155,374	150,546	344,188	859,427	47,642	1,421,729	-	-
Fund switches out	8	(480,491)	(386,370)	(2,103,522)	(695,214)	(49,998)	(653,730)	(27,520)	(1,292,535)	(158,634)	-	-	-
Withdrawals	8	(1,379,867)	(2,276,298)	(964,872)	(1,468,516)	(236,985)	(469,619)	(1,029,965)	(1,094,978)	(1,115,761)	(22,923)	(4,727,450)	(5,332,334)
PIE tax attributable to Members	8	(221,715)	(239,871)	(15,909)	(19,067)	(75,796)	(70,069)	6,256	(199,474)	(1,496)	(19,407)	(308,660)	(547,888)
Net membership activities		7,524,172	6,102,461	(1,070,352)	(307,631)	4,483,786	9,069,436	(697,559)	(620,966)	(1,218,767)	1,677,425	9,021,280	15,920,725
Foreign currency translation reserve		1,445,220	(1,238,632)	90,869	(152,326)	718,518	(683,889)	-	-	-	-	2,254,607	(2,074,847)
Movements in members' funds for the period		5,284,785	2,335,154	(1,354,489)	(746,441)	3,809,956	6,329,856	(2,052,838)	(1,629,099)	(1,430,370)	1,491,144	4,257,044	7,780,614
Net assets available for benefits at the beginning of the year		26,426,562	24,091,408	2,733,320	3,479,761	14,420,363	8,090,507	12,705,062	14,334,161	2,030,958	539,814	58,316,265	50,535,651
Net assets available for benefits at the end of the period		31,711,347	26,426,562	1,378,831	2,733,320	18,230,319	14,420,363	10,652,224	12,705,062	600,588	2,030,958	62,573,309	58,316,265
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		
		Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units		
Units on issue at the start of the year		10,202,185	8,208,032	1,235,336	1,397,799	5,468,530	2,684,913	9,980,399	10,335,685	1,933,929	477,254		
Units issued		3,926,103	2,983,638	986,953	725,835	2,060,786	3,193,020	327,119	1,469,898	63,565	1,496,251		
Units redeemed		(886,767)	(989,485)	(1,544,429)	(888,298)	(152,915)	(409,403)	(942,294)	(1,825,184)	(1,359,088)	(39,576)		
Units on issue at the end of the year		13,241,521	10,202,185	677,860	1,235,336	7,376,401	5,468,530	9,365,224	9,980,399	638,406	1,933,929		

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Statements of net assets available for benefits

as at 31 March 2023
in New Zealand Dollars

	Note	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurlly Superannuation Scheme	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current assets													
Cash and cash equivalents	3	128,736	101,218	6,316	10,470	84,048	53,847	743,759	537,184	33,843	106,180	996,702	808,899
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,099	14,416,763	10,107,012	12,362,692	603,826	1,949,187	62,137,542	58,016,687
Other receivables	6	18,434	31,691	1,121	4,128	19,082	27,572	7,223	14,899	1,262	3,321	47,122	81,611
PIE tax receivable on behalf of members		-	-	-	-	-	-	7,362	-	1,085	-	8,447	-
Total current assets		31,975,754	26,680,836	1,388,464	2,754,716	18,320,223	14,498,182	10,865,356	12,914,775	640,016	2,058,688	63,189,813	58,907,197
Current liabilities													
Related party payables	9	27,307	21,892	1,176	2,639	15,011	11,627	9,276	10,670	607	1,725	53,377	48,553
Other payables	7	20,424	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,000	33,000	6,000	53,424	13,000
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	203,856	4,831	5,821	626	209,677	5,457
PIE tax payable on behalf of members		216,676	232,382	8,457	18,757	74,893	66,192	-	187,212	-	19,379	300,026	523,922
Total current liabilities		264,407	254,274	9,633	21,396	89,904	77,819	213,132	209,713	39,428	27,730	616,504	590,932
Net assets available for benefits		31,711,347	26,426,562	1,378,831	2,733,320	18,230,319	14,420,363	10,652,224	12,705,062	600,588	2,030,958	62,573,309	58,316,265
Represented by:													
Liability for promised benefits		31,711,347	26,426,562	1,378,831	2,733,320	18,230,319	14,420,363	10,652,224	12,705,062	600,588	2,030,958	62,573,309	58,316,265

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager, Ranfurlly Strategic Limited:

Christopher Wells
Director

20 July 2023

Date

Kenji Steven
Director

20 July 2023

Date

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Statements of cash flows

for the year ended 31 March 2023
in New Zealand Dollars

	Note	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
		2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Cash flows from operating activities													
Sale of investments		3,236,560	4,348,656	3,344,103	2,101,117	541,662	1,061,282	2,913,516	4,892,135	1,414,090	1,553,105	11,449,931	13,956,295
Interest income		1,148	29	136	2	799	11	792	43	63	4	2,938	89
Purchase of investments		(10,484,330)	(10,261,381)	(2,236,897)	(1,769,493)	(4,868,701)	(9,993,566)	(1,689,810)	(4,455,861)	(278,140)	(3,139,581)	(19,557,878)	(29,619,882)
Operating expenses		(298,362)	(268,184)	(26,595)	(34,598)	(149,513)	(156,426)	(118,027)	(146,378)	(12,694)	(14,100)	(605,191)	(619,686)
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	10	(7,544,984)	(6,180,880)	1,080,747	297,028	(4,475,753)	(9,088,699)	1,106,471	289,939	1,123,319	(1,600,572)	(8,710,200)	(16,283,184)
Cash flows from financing activities													
Contributions		9,606,245	9,004,999	2,013,951	1,875,166	4,846,565	10,262,854	353,670	1,966,021	57,124	1,719,755	16,877,555	24,828,795
Withdrawals		(1,844,253)	(2,663,563)	(3,064,498)	(2,163,461)	(288,369)	(1,122,584)	(1,064,485)	(2,380,513)	(1,247,395)	(16,923)	(7,509,000)	(8,347,044)
PIE tax paid		(236,044)	(137,888)	(26,209)	(6,367)	(67,066)	(33,374)	(188,318)	(169,754)	(21,960)	(3,327)	(539,597)	(350,710)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities	11	7,525,948	6,203,548	(1,076,756)	(294,662)	4,491,130	9,106,896	(899,133)	(584,246)	(1,212,231)	1,699,505	8,828,958	16,131,041
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(19,036)	22,668	3,991	2,366	15,377	18,197	207,338	(294,307)	(88,912)	98,933	118,758	(152,143)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward at the beginning of the year		101,218	95,632	10,470	13,759	53,847	31,970	537,184	956,861	106,180	30,183	808,899	1,128,405
Foreign exchange gains/(losses) on cash and cash equivalents		46,554	(17,082)	(8,145)	(5,655)	14,824	3,680	(763)	(125,370)	16,575	(22,936)	69,045	(167,363)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	3	128,736	101,218	6,316	10,470	84,048	53,847	743,759	537,184	33,843	106,180	996,702	808,899

This statement is to be read in conjunction with the notes to the financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Reporting entity	<p>These financial statements are for the Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme ("the Scheme") which was registered as a Superannuation Managed Investment Scheme under the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 ("FMCA") on 24 November 2016. The Scheme is domiciled in New Zealand.</p> <p>The Scheme was established by a Trust Deed dated 14 March 2014. The Trust Deed was entered into by Public Trust ("the Supervisor") and Ranfurly Strategic Limited ("the Manager"). The Trust Deed was amended on 5 August 2015, 23 November 2016, 16 December 2016, 26 May 2017 and 10 December 2020. The amendments of the Trust Deed and their impact are fully set out in the Annual Report to members for the relevant year. The Scheme is registered on Disclose SCH11231.</p> <p>The Scheme is a defined contribution scheme which means that the benefits payable depend on the accumulation of contributions by members, returns on those contributions and tax and fees deducted. Under the Trust Deed, member contributions are made in the manner specified in the member application. Members can choose to make additional contributions on a basis prescribed by the Manager (there is no minimum contribution amount).</p> <p>The Scheme is a Qualifying Recognised Overseas Pension Scheme ("QROPS") under Her Majesty's Revenue & Customs ("HMRC") regulations (QROPS number 900055), qualifying on 1 July 2014. This means the Scheme is able to accept members qualifying UK pension transfers.</p> <p>The Scheme comprises a portfolio of investment funds ("the Funds"). Notwithstanding the division of the Scheme into Funds, the Scheme is a single trust with the value of each member's interests in the Scheme, being an individual member's account value, is determined by reference to the value of units they hold in the Funds. The Scheme Funds with funds under management as at 31 March 2023 were as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Ranfurly Sterling Balanced Fund - denominated in pounds sterling- Ranfurly Sterling Conservative Fund - denominated in pounds sterling- Ranfurly Sterling Growth Fund - denominated in pounds sterling- Ranfurly New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund - denominated in New Zealand dollars- Ranfurly New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund - denominated in New Zealand dollars
------------------	---

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation	<p>The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been applied consistently throughout the period presented, unless otherwise stated.</p> <p>The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Trust Deed, the FMCA and the Financial Reporting Act 2013. The financial statements comply with New Zealand equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards (NZ IFRS) and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost method as modified by the fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.</p> <p>The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with New Zealand Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (NZ GAAP) as appropriate to Tier 1 for-profit entities and the requirements of the Trust Deed.</p> <p>The financial statements have been prepared for the year ended 31 March 2023 with comparatives for the year ended 31 March 2022.</p> <p>All assets and liabilities either have a maturity of less than a year or have no fixed maturity are therefore considered current assets/liabilities (2022: same).</p>
----------------------	---

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Significant accounting policies, estimates and judgements	The preparation of financial statements in conformity with NZ IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires the Manager to exercise its judgment in the process of applying the Scheme's accounting policies.
	The Manager has not made any material accounting estimates or judgements in these financial statements.
Functional and presentation currency	These financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars. The functional currency of the Scheme is New Zealand Dollars. The currency of the Funds is Great British pounds or New Zealand dollars. All amounts have been rounded to the nearest dollar.
Foreign currency translation	<p>Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recognised at the exchange rates at the date of the transactions. Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies as at reporting date are translated at the exchange rates at that date.</p> <p>Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from translation are included in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets. Foreign exchange gains and losses relating to cash and cash equivalents are included in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets within 'Net foreign currency gains/(losses) on cash and cash equivalents' and foreign exchange gains and losses relating to financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are included in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets within 'Net gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss'.</p> <p>All resulting exchange differences from translating member contributions and withdrawals into the presentation currency are recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets in the 'Foreign currency translation reserve'.</p>
Standards and amendments to existing standards effective in the current year	No new standards or amendments to existing standards and interpretations that have come into effect for the current year have had a material impact on the financial statements of the Scheme.
New accounting standards and interpretations not yet adopted	No standards and amendments to existing standards and interpretations that are not yet in effect and have not been early adopted are expected to have a material impact on the financial statements of the Scheme.
Financial instruments	<p>(a) Classification</p> <p><i>Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss</i></p> <p>The Scheme classifies its investments in unlisted trusts as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. The Scheme classifies its investment securities based on both the Scheme's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The Scheme's investment strategies, policies and guidelines are established by the Manager. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Scheme's investment strategies.</p> <p>Derivative instruments, which are predominantly Over The Counter ("OTC") forward foreign exchange contracts, are classified as financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. The use of derivatives is governed by investment guidelines which are set by the Manager with the approval of the Trustee. Where derivative instruments are used to economically hedge currency risk, hedge accounting is not applied and derivatives are accounted for on the same basis as those investments being hedged, and are recognised at their fair value.</p>

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Financial instruments - continued

(a) Classification - continued

The Manager is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions.

Financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost

The Scheme's cash at bank and receivables are classified as financial assets at amortised cost based on the Scheme's business models for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics.

Financial liabilities at amortised cost comprise related party payables and other payables.

(b) Recognition

The Scheme recognises financial assets and liabilities on the date they become parties to the contractual agreement (trade date). Financial assets and liabilities are initially recognised at fair value.

Gains and losses arising from changes in fair value are recognised in the statements of changes in net assets when they arise. Transaction costs relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are expensed separately in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets as they are incurred.

Interest income is separately recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets.

Financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost

Assets and liabilities at amortised cost are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition or issue, and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, less provision for impairment.

(c) Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Scheme had access to at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured initially at fair value excluding any transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or liability. Transaction costs relating to financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are expensed immediately. Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value with changes in their fair value recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets.

Fair value of unlisted trusts

The Scheme's investments in unlisted trusts is determined using the last available redemption unit prices for those trusts at reporting date, as determined by the unlisted trust's administrators. The Scheme reviews the details of the reported information obtained from unlisted trusts and consider: the liquidity of the unlisted trust or its underlying investments; the value date of the net asset value provided; restrictions on redemptions; and the basis of accounting and, in instances where the basis of accounting is other than fair value, fair value information is obtained from the unlisted trust's administrators. The unlisted trusts invest in a mix of international equities, Australasian equities, international fixed interest securities, derivatives and cash and cash equivalents. The assets of the unlisted trusts are predominantly listed on approved exchanges. The asset mix is determined by each unlisted trust's investment objective.

The rights of the Scheme to request redemption of their investments in unlisted trusts may vary in frequency from daily to weekly redemptions. As a result, the carrying values of the unlisted trusts may not be indicative of the values ultimately realised on redemption. In addition, the Scheme may be materially affected by the actions of other investors who have invested in unlisted trusts in which the Scheme has invested. For example, if there were a large number of redemptions from the unlisted trusts then the trust's underlying investments may need to be liquidated at less than optimum prices in order to fund those redemptions.

(d) Derecognition

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or the Scheme has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership. Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Fair value hierarchy	<p>All items carried at fair value are required to be classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:</p> <p><i>Level one - fair value in an active market</i> The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on their quoted market prices at the reporting date.</p> <p><i>Level two - fair value in an inactive or unquoted market using valuation techniques and observable market data</i> The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are based on observable market data, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices).</p> <p><i>Level three - fair value in an inactive or unquoted market using valuation techniques without observable market data</i> The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques for which any significant input is not based on observable market data.</p>
Offsetting	Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statements of Net Assets when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.
Income recognition	<p>(a) Interest income is recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets for all debt instruments using the effective interest rate method. Interest income is earned on short term deposits held at the bank.</p> <p>(b) Any unrealised gains or losses arising from the revaluation of investments at fair value through profit or loss at reporting date, and realised gains or losses on the sale of investments at fair value through profit or loss during the year are recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets.</p>
Expenses	Expenses comprise management fees, commissions, bank fees, establishment costs and interest expenses. All expenses are recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets on an accruals basis. All other expenses of the Scheme are paid by the Manager and not passed through the Scheme.
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash balances with original maturity of 90 days or less and are measured initially at fair value. All cash and cash equivalents are measured at amortised cost.
Other payables	Other payables include liabilities and accrued expenses owing by the Scheme which are unpaid at reporting date and are initially measured at fair value net of transaction costs and subsequently at amortised cost. Trades are recorded on trade date, and normally settled within three business days.
Related party payables	Payables to related parties are accrued expenses owed to related parties which are unpaid at reporting date. Related party payables are initially measured at fair value net of transaction costs and subsequently at amortised cost.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Taxation	<p>The Scheme qualifies as, and has elected to be, a Portfolio Investment Entity ("PIE") for the purposes of the Income Tax Act 2007. Under the PIE regime, income is effectively taxed in the hands of the unit holders and therefore the Scheme has no tax expense.</p> <p>Under the PIE regime, the Manager attributes the taxable income of the Scheme to Members in accordance with the proportion of their interest in the respective Fund. The income attributed to each Member is taxed at the Member's "prescribed investor rate" which is capped at 28%. Notified foreign investors pay a zero rate of tax if all income of the Scheme is derived outside of New Zealand. Any PIE tax payable/refundable on full withdrawals is paid/received by the Manager on behalf of unitholders and deducted from or added to the withdrawal proceeds paid. Units are cancelled/issued to the value of the tax paid/refunded upon determination of the Members' annual PIE tax liabilities/assets at 31 March each year.</p> <p>The PIE tax attributable to unit holders at reporting date is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at reporting date.</p>
Statements of cash flows	<p>Definitions of the terms used in the Statements of Cash Flows are:</p> <p>(a) 'Operating activities' include all transactions and other events that are not financing activities.</p> <p>(b) 'Financing activities' are those activities that result in changes in the size and composition of Members' funds. This includes elements of Members' funds not falling within the definition of cash.</p> <p>(c) 'Cash' is considered to be cash on hand, current accounts in banks and short term deposits with an original maturity of 90 days or less, net of any bank overdrafts.</p>
Goods and services tax ("GST")	The Scheme is not registered for GST. All components of the financial statements are stated inclusive of GST where appropriate.
Contributions and withdrawals	<p>Contributions received for units in the Scheme are recorded net of any establishment or initial service fees payable (if applicable) prior to the issue of units. Withdrawals from the Scheme are recorded gross of any exit fees payable (if applicable) after the cancellation of units. Units confer an equal interest in the Scheme and are of equal value. The unit price of each of the Funds is determined as the net asset value ("NAV") of the Fund divided by the number of units on issue for the respective Fund.</p> <p>Contributions and withdrawals are accounted for on a cash basis and recognised in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets when they are received/paid.</p>
Net assets available for benefits	All available funds are allocated to members accounts. The Scheme does not have separate employer accounts and does not have any reserve funds.
Liability for promised benefits	<p>The liability for promised benefits is the Scheme's present obligation to pay benefits to Members and has been calculated as the difference between the fair value of the assets and the fair value of the liabilities as at reporting date. All accrued benefits have been allocated or were available for allocation to Members' accounts.</p> <p>No guarantees have been made in respect of any part of the liability for promised benefits.</p>
Related parties	<p>A party is related to the Scheme if:</p> <p>(a) directly or indirectly through one or more of its intermediaries, it controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Scheme;</p> <p>(b) it is a parent, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary or a party defined in (a) above;</p> <p>(c) it has an interest in or relationship with the Scheme that gives it significant influence over the Scheme; or</p> <p>(d) it is controlled by or may be significantly influenced by another party which also has control or significant influence over the Scheme; or</p> <p>(e) the Scheme has an interest in or relationship with the party that gives it significant influence over the party; or</p> <p>(f) they are a member of the Scheme's key management personnel.</p>
Changes in accounting policies	The Scheme has consistently applied the accounting policies to all periods presented in these financial statements.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Cash - pounds sterling	108,198	101,208	6,316	10,470	84,043	53,847	26,800	514,228	11,639	98,144	236,996	777,897
Cash - New Zealand dollar	20,538	10	-	-	5	-	716,959	22,956	22,204	8,036	759,706	31,002
Total cash and cash equivalents	128,736	101,218	6,316	10,470	84,048	53,847	743,759	537,184	33,843	106,180	996,702	808,899

4. NET LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Fair value through profit or loss												
Unitised funds	(3,372,501)	(2,235,041)	(347,345)	(248,170)	(1,231,841)	(1,902,146)	(814,512)	(1,272,948)	(156,737)	(226,408)	(5,922,936)	(5,884,713)
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	(416,487)	556,946	(57,868)	77,111	(474,355)	634,057
Total net losses on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(3,372,501)	(2,235,041)	(347,345)	(248,170)	(1,231,841)	(1,902,146)	(1,230,999)	(716,002)	(214,605)	(149,297)	(6,397,291)	(5,250,656)

5. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss												
Unitised funds	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,033,354	12,086,829	588,590	1,881,172	62,048,648	57,672,809
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,658	275,863	15,236	68,015	88,894	343,878
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,107,012	12,362,692	603,826	1,949,187	62,137,542	58,016,687
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss												
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	203,856	4,831	5,821	626	209,677	5,457
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	203,856	4,831	5,821	626	209,677	5,457

Fair value hierarchy

Unitised funds are valued using published prices established by the underlying trust's manager which are based on the net asset value ("NAV") of the underlying trust. The Manager believes the Funds could have redeemed their investments at the published prices at reporting date and they are therefore included in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Forward foreign exchange contract values are determined using valuation techniques which include market observable inputs and are therefore included in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair values have been calculated from spot exchange rates and forward points supplied by WM/Reuters.

5. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS - CONTINUED

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss exceeding 5% of the net assets available for benefits of each Fund is as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Baillie Gifford Long Term Global Growth Fund	3,324,947	2,757,852	-	-	1,858,042	1,471,091	997,088	1,228,107	-	-	6,180,077	5,457,050
Baillie Gifford Managed Fund	18,930,930	15,950,741	627,641	1,240,027	16,359,051	12,945,672	5,990,676	7,263,071	263,167	851,126	42,171,465	38,250,637
Baillie Gifford Sterling Aggregate Bond Fund	9,572,707	7,839,334	753,386	1,500,091	-	-	3,045,590	3,595,651	325,423	1,030,046	13,697,106	13,965,122
Total	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,033,354	12,086,829	588,590	1,881,172	62,048,648	57,672,809

6. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Prepaid establishment costs	18,434	31,691	1,121	4,128	19,082	27,572	7,223	14,899	1,262	3,321	47,122	81,611
Total other receivables	18,434	31,691	1,121	4,128	19,082	27,572	7,223	14,899	1,262	3,321	47,122	81,611

All other receivable balances are current assets. Other receivables are classified as financial assets at amortised cost.

Prepaid establishment fees are amortised over a 60 month period commencing 6 months after the first unitisation of the Fund. The Scheme opened in December 2016. The costs incurred by Ranfurly Strategic Limited to establish the Scheme were reimbursed by the Funds on a cost activity basis. The Scheme has had significant member inflows, however, there is a limited risk there will be insufficient demand for the Scheme to make it economically viable and it will be wound up. If it is wound up the costs of establishing and winding up the Scheme will be expensed and deducted fully from the net funds available for member benefits. The unamortised establishment fees are 0.08% of the total Scheme net assets available for benefits at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: 0.14%). The establishment costs are disclosed in the Product Disclosure Statement.

7. OTHER PAYABLES

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Redemptions payable	20,424	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,000	33,000	6,000	53,424	13,000
Total other payables	20,424	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,000	33,000	6,000	53,424	13,000

All other payable balances are current liabilities. Other payables are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost.

8. CONTRIBUTIONS AND WITHDRAWALS

Contributions are received from members directly or from other superannuation schemes. Contributions for the year were received from the following sources:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Fund switches in	2,103,522	596,147	169,439	-	155,374	150,546	344,188	859,427	47,642	1,421,729		
Transfers from other schemes	7,502,723	8,408,853	1,844,512	1,875,166	4,691,191	10,112,308	9,482	1,106,594	9,482	298,026	14,057,390	21,800,947
Total contributions	9,606,245	9,005,000	2,013,951	1,875,166	4,846,565	10,262,854	353,670	1,966,021	57,124	1,719,755	14,057,390	21,800,947

Withdrawals from the Scheme are made to pay authorised pension payments (including lump sum withdrawals) and fees. Fees associated with withdrawals from the Scheme are deducted from members accounts as a redemption of units during the period. Withdrawals for the year were as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Fund switches out	480,491	386,370	2,103,522	695,214	49,998	653,730	27,520	1,292,535	158,634	-		
Pension payments to members	1,151,104	2,047,987	949,796	1,449,549	153,841	392,517	941,023	973,733	1,104,206	12,000	4,299,970	4,875,786
Authorised financial adviser fees	228,763	228,311	15,076	18,967	83,144	77,102	88,942	121,245	11,555	10,923	427,480	456,548
Member attributed taxation	221,715	239,871	15,909	19,067	75,796	70,069	(6,256)	199,474	1,496	19,407	308,660	547,888
Total withdrawals	2,082,073	2,902,539	3,084,303	2,182,797	362,779	1,193,418	1,051,229	2,586,987	1,275,891	42,330	5,036,110	5,880,222

9. RELATED PARTIES

Related parties comprise the Manager, the Supervisor and their related entities.

Management fees

The Manager is entitled to a fee, payable out of the Funds, in relation to the services it provides as the manager of the Scheme. The fee is calculated weekly and paid monthly as a percentage per annum of the NAV of the Funds. The management fee is currently 1% per annum.

Management fees paid for the year are shown in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets under "Management fees".

Exit fees

The Manager is entitled to an exit fee, payable by the unit holder, when more than 25% of a unit holder's funds are withdrawn. The fee is calculated as 3% of the amount withdrawn, less 1% for every complete 12 months the unit holder has been a member of the Scheme. Exit fees (if any) are included in total pension payments to members, as detailed in Note 8. The Manager may waive the exit fee in certain circumstances.

Administration fees

Administration fees including administration, registry, custody, accounting, hedging advisory, legal and regulatory fees are currently met by the Manager from the management fee received from the Scheme.

Supervisor fees

The Supervisor is entitled to a fee, for the services it provides as supervisor of the Scheme, of 0.08% of the gross asset value ("GAV") of the Scheme per annum, subject to a minimum fee of NZ\$45,000 per annum. The Manager pays the supervisor fee out of the management fee. Supervisor fees for the year ending 31 March 2023 were \$45,000 (2022: \$45,000).

Auditor's fees

BDO Christchurch Audit Limited is entitled to a fee for the services they provide as auditor of the Scheme. Fees paid to the auditor for the audit of the financial statements were \$35,075 (2022: \$31,625). The Manager pays the auditor's fees out of the management fee.

9. RELATED PARTIES - CONTINUED

Related party payables

Payables to related parties at reporting date were as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Management fees payable	27,307	21,892	1,176	2,639	15,011	11,627	9,276	10,670	607	1,725	53,377	48,553
Total related party payables	27,307	21,892	1,176	2,639	15,011	11,627	9,276	10,670	607	1,725	53,377	48,553

All related party payable balances are current liabilities. Related party payables are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost.

Directors interests

Holdings and transactions in the Scheme by directors of the Manager, key management personnel of the Manager and their close relatives were as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units		
Opening units	30,716	30,985	2,149	2,165	21,452	21,696	272,196	272,474	4,595	4,645		
Purchases	43,463	-	4,542	-	23,595	-	8,349	202,478	9,729	-		
Sales	(533)	(269)	(48)	(16)	(364)	(244)	(13)	(202,756)	-	(50)		
Closing units	73,646	30,716	6,643	2,149	44,683	21,452	280,532	272,196	14,324	4,595		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fair value of related party holdings	176,371	79,563	13,512	4,754	110,432	56,569	319,084	346,505	13,476	4,826	632,875	492,217

10. Reconciliation of net loss to net cash flows from operating activities

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Net loss	(3,684,607)	(2,528,675)	(375,006)	(286,484)	(1,392,348)	(2,055,691)	(1,355,279)	(1,008,133)	(211,603)	(186,281)	(7,018,843)	(6,065,264)
Adjustments for non-cash items												
Net unrealised changes in the fair value of financial assets and liabilities	3,150,524	2,843,966	164,585	498,285	1,126,422	1,905,352	1,092,730	1,580,270	(80,754)	174,641	5,453,507	7,002,514
Net foreign currency (losses)/gains on operating activities	(3,780)	1,287	(341)	(33)	(82)	(347)	763	125,370	(16,575)	22,936	(20,015)	149,213
	3,146,744	2,845,253	164,244	498,252	1,126,340	1,905,005	1,093,493	1,705,640	(97,329)	197,577	5,433,492	7,151,727
Movements in working capital items												
Increase/(decrease) in related party payables	5,415	1,079	(1,463)	(342)	3,384	4,707	(1,394)	(1,795)	(1,118)	1,261	4,824	4,910
Decrease/(increase) in other receivables	13,257	23,114	3,007	4,093	8,490	(7,230)	7,676	22,221	2,059	(1,308)	34,489	40,890
(Increase)/decrease in cost of investments	(7,025,793)	(6,521,651)	1,289,965	81,509	(4,221,619)	(8,935,490)	1,361,975	(427,994)	1,431,310	(1,611,821)	(7,164,162)	(17,415,447)
	(7,007,121)	(6,497,458)	1,291,509	85,260	(4,209,745)	(8,938,013)	1,368,257	(407,568)	1,432,251	(1,611,868)	(7,124,849)	(17,369,647)
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	(7,544,984)	(6,180,880)	1,080,747	297,028	(4,475,753)	(9,088,699)	1,106,471	289,939	1,123,319	(1,600,572)	(8,710,200)	(16,283,184)

11. Reconciliation of net membership activities to net cash flows from financing activities

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Net membership activities	7,524,172	6,102,461	(1,070,352)	(307,631)	4,483,786	9,069,436	(697,559)	(620,966)	(1,218,767)	1,677,425	9,021,280	15,920,725
Movements in working capital items												
(Decrease)/increase in PIE tax payable	(15,706)	101,983	(10,300)	12,700	8,701	36,695	(194,574)	29,720	(20,464)	16,080	(232,343)	197,178
Increase/(decrease) in redemptions payable	20,424	-	-	-	-	-	(7,000)	7,000	27,000	6,000	40,424	13,000
Net foreign exchange (losses)/gains on financing activities	(2,942)	(896)	3,896	269	(1,357)	765	-	-	-	-	(403)	138
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities	7,525,948	6,203,548	(1,076,756)	(294,662)	4,491,130	9,106,896	(899,133)	(584,246)	(1,212,231)	1,699,505	8,828,958	16,131,041

12. DERIVATIVES

Forward foreign exchange contracts

The Scheme maintains an active hedging policy designed to economically hedge returns of the underlying funds back to the currency in which the Fund is denominated. The Scheme uses Jarden Securities Limited ("Jarden") (formerly OMFFinancial Limited) to execute margin foreign exchange contracts and deliverable foreign exchange contracts. For margin foreign exchange contracts Jarden can unilaterally reduce the size of the margin foreign exchange contract if the Scheme's margin balance falls below an agreed minimum amount. To date, Jarden has not established a minimum amount for the Scheme and Jarden have not exercised that right. No assets of the Scheme were pledged as collateral or security against the margin account.

Cash receipts from Jarden and payments to Jarden were reported on a net basis in the Statement of Cash Flows because the turnover is quick, the amounts are large and the maturities are short.

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Fair value - GBP	-	-	-	-	-	-	(130,198)	271,032	9,415	67,389	(120,783)	338,421
Notional value - GBP	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,106,455	12,171,109	619,839	1,997,081	10,726,294	14,168,190

13. FINANCIAL RISKS

Financial risk factors

The Scheme's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including price risk, currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Scheme's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Scheme's financial performance. The Scheme is indirectly exposed to risk factors such as credit risk and interest rate risk via its investments in unithised funds, however the risk management notes outlined below are not prepared on a look through basis.

All securities investments present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum loss of capital on unithised funds is limited to the fair value of those positions.

13(a). MARKET RISK

Price risk

Price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices, whether those changes are caused by factors specific to an issuer or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market.

All equity, unit trust, listed and unlisted investments present a risk of capital loss often due to factors beyond the Manager's control such as competition, regulatory changes, commodity price changes and changes in general economic climate both domestically and internationally. The Manager moderates this risk through careful stock selection and diversification, daily monitoring of the Scheme's market position and adherence to the Scheme's investment policies.

Price risk - sensitivity analysis

The Manager considers the volatility of the fair value of underlying investments in the Funds over a 5 year period to 31 March to be a reasonable movement for the purposes of price sensitivity. At 31 March, the net fair value of financial instruments exposed to price risk and the sensitivity of the Funds' net assets available for benefits and net profit/(loss) attributable to unit holders to an increase or decrease in prices in line with Fund volatility was as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$	2023 \$	2022 \$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss												
Unitised funds	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,033,354	12,086,829	588,590	1,881,172	62,048,648	57,672,809
Total	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,033,354	12,086,829	588,590	1,881,172	62,048,648	57,672,809
Fund volatility	12.91%	10.56%	10.00%	7.46%	15.93%	13.67%	12.18%	9.90%	9.14%	6.68%	13.58%	10.93%
Sensitivity analysis												
Impact of an increase in prices in line with Fund volatility	4,109,070	2,803,461	138,103	204,413	2,901,983	1,970,772	1,222,063	1,196,596	53,797	125,662	8,425,016	6,300,904
Impact of an decrease in prices in line with Fund volatility	(4,109,070)	(2,803,461)	(138,103)	(204,413)	(2,901,983)	(1,970,772)	(1,222,063)	(1,196,596)	(53,797)	(125,662)	(8,425,016)	(6,300,904)

13(a). MARKET RISK - CONTINUED

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of the financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

The Scheme holds financial instruments denominated in currencies other than New Zealand dollar, the functional currency. It is therefore exposed to currency risk, as the value of the financial instruments denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to change in exchange rates. The Scheme may enter into foreign exchange derivatives to hedge the foreign currency risk implicit in the value of the portfolio securities denominated in foreign currency.

Currency risk - sensitivity analysis

At 31 March, had the exchange rates between the New Zealand dollar and the Great British Pound increased or decreased by 10% (2022: 10%) (which is the Manager's assessment of a reasonable movement with regard to historical volatility) with all other variables held constant, the impact on net assets available for benefits and net (loss)/profit attributable to unit holders would have been as follows:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Carrying amount of the Funds' net assets held in foreign currencies												
Cash and cash equivalents	108,198	101,208	6,316	10,470	84,043	53,847	26,800	514,228	11,639	98,144	236,996	777,897
Other receivables	18,434	31,691	1,121	4,128	19,082	27,572	7,223	14,899	1,262	3,321	47,122	81,611
Other payables	(20,424)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(20,424)	-
Related party payables	(27,307)	(21,892)	(1,176)	(2,639)	(15,011)	(11,627)	-	-	-	-	(43,494)	(36,158)
Unitised funds	31,828,584	26,547,927	1,381,027	2,740,118	18,217,093	14,416,763	10,033,354	12,086,829	588,590	1,881,172	62,048,648	57,672,809
Forward foreign exchange contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	(130,198)	271,032	9,415	67,389	(120,783)	338,421
Total	31,907,485	26,658,934	1,387,288	2,752,077	18,305,207	14,486,555	9,937,179	12,886,988	610,906	2,050,026	62,148,065	58,834,580
Sensitivity analysis	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
GBP												
Impact of a 10% strengthening of NZD against GBP	(2,902,537)	(2,423,539)	(126,117)	(250,189)	(1,664,110)	(1,316,960)	14,484	(55,108)	723	(2,334)	(4,677,557)	(4,048,130)
Impact of a 10% weakening of NZD against GBP	3,547,545	2,962,104	154,143	305,786	2,033,912	1,609,617	(19,914)	91,730	(1,096)	8,913	5,714,590	4,978,150

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Scheme holds cash in accordance within agreed limits specified in the Investment Mandate for each Fund. The Scheme is therefore exposed to risks associated with the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flow.

Interest rate risk - sensitivity analysis

The following table details the interest rate re-pricing profiles of the financial assets held by the Scheme. The table also details, based on exposures at 31 March, the effect of an interest rate increase or decrease by 1% with all other variables held constant, on the cash flows of cash and cash equivalents, and the related change in net assets available for benefits and net profit/(loss) attributable to unit holders:

	Sterling Balanced Fund		Sterling Conservative Fund		Sterling Growth Fund		New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund		New Zealand Dollar Conservative Fund		Total Ranfurly Superannuation Scheme	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Re-pricing profiles												
Cash and cash equivalents												
Up to 90 days	128,736	101,218	6,316	10,470	84,048	53,847	743,759	537,184	33,843	106,180	996,702	808,899
Total	128,736	101,218	6,316	10,470	84,048	53,847	743,759	537,184	33,843	106,180	996,702	808,899
Sensitivity analysis	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%
Impact of a % increase in interest rates	6,437	1,012	316	105	4,202	538	37,188	5,372	1,692	1,062	49,835	8,089
Impact of a % decrease in interest rates	(6,437)	(1,012)	(316)	(105)	(4,202)	(538)	(37,188)	(5,372)	(1,692)	(1,062)	(49,835)	(8,089)

13(b). LIQUIDITY RISK

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Scheme will not be able to meet their financial obligations associated with financial liabilities as they fall due. The risk arises where there is a mismatch between the maturity profile of investments and the amounts required to pay withdrawals. The Scheme will generally retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent balances to satisfy accrued expenses that may fall due. If required withdrawals from the Scheme Funds are managed by redeeming investments in underlying funds sufficient to meet the liability of the Scheme Fund. The underlying funds invested into by the Scheme Funds are daily dealing and have 3 day settlement terms. Monies received from member applications may be used to offset member withdrawals.

The Scheme's financial liabilities consist of related party payables which are short term in nature and classified as current liabilities at balance date.

13(c). CREDIT RISK

Credit risk represents the risk that counterparty to the financial instrument will fail to perform contractual obligations under a contract and cause the Scheme to incur a financial loss. Financial instruments that subject the Scheme to credit risk are cash and cash equivalents and other receivables.

With respect to credit risk arising from the financial assets of the Scheme, the Scheme's exposure to credit risk arises from the default of the counterparty, with the current exposure equal to the fair value of these instruments as disclosed in the Statements of Net Assets. This does not represent the maximum risk exposure that could arise in the future as a result of changes in values, but best represents the current maximum exposure at the reporting date.

Settlement risk is the risk of loss due to the failure of an entity to deliver cash, securities or other assets as contractually agreed. The Scheme's activities may give rise to settlement risk at the time of transactions. All custodial transactions are carried out by the independent Scheme custodian which mitigates settlement risk by ensuring that the transaction is settled only when both parties have fulfilled their contractual obligations.

The Scheme's cash and cash equivalents balances are held with banks registered in New Zealand which carry a minimum short term credit rating of AA- (Standard & Poor's) (2022: AA-).

The New Zealand Dollar Balanced Fund executes foreign exchange contracts with Jarden. There is a risk that Jarden will fail to deliver when foreign exchange contracts are exercised by the Fund. Margin accounts with Jarden are held by Jarden on trust in one of Jarden's client bank accounts where Jarden acts as a bare trustee. Jarden is subject to regulatory oversight from the FMA. Jarden has no external credit rating. The Manager does not consider this risk to be a material risk.

At 31 March 2023 and 31 March 2022, all cash and cash equivalents are held with counterparties with high credit ratings and all financial instruments measured at amortised cost are short-term in nature (i.e. no longer than 12 months) and of high credit quality. The Manager considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month ECLs as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Scheme.

As at 31 March 2023 there were no financial assets past due or impaired (31 March 2022: nil).

13(d). CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Scheme's capital is represented by net assets attributable to unit holders. The Manager's objectives when managing capital are to provide returns for unit holders through capital growth and to safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern in order to ensure its net assets available to pay benefits are sufficient to meet all present and future obligations. In order to meet its objectives for capital management the Manager monitors the Scheme's performance on a regular basis, with oversight from the Supervisor.

The Scheme strives to invest the subscriptions of unit holder funds in investments that meet the Scheme's objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet weekly unit holder redemptions.

The Scheme does not have any externally imposed capital requirements. Units may be redeemed on a weekly basis, or such other date as the Manager shall from time to time determine.

14. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES & COMMITMENTS

The Scheme has no material commitments or material contingencies at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: nil).

15. EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO REPORTING DATE

There are no significant events that have occurred after the Statements of Net Assets date that require recognition or additional disclosure in these financial statements.